NETHER PROVIDENCE TOWNSHIP DELAWARE COUNTY, PENNSYLVANIA

FINANCIAL STATEMENTS AND SUPPLEMENTAL INFORMATION

Fiscal Year Ended December 31, 2022

NETHER PROVIDENCE TOWNSHIP DELAWARE COUNTY, PENNSYLVANIA

For the Fiscal Year Ended December 31, 2022

TABLE OF CONTENTS

Independent Auditors' Report	2-4
Basic Financial Statements:	
Government-wide Financial Statements:	
Statement of Net Position - Modified Accrual Basis	
Fund Financial Statements:	
Balance Sheet - Governmental Funds	
Balances - Governmental Funds	
Statement of Net Position - Proprietary Funds - Modified Accrual I Statement of Revenues, Expenses, and Changes in Fund Net	Basis10
Position - Proprietary Funds - Modified Accrual Basis	
Statement of Cash Flows - Proprietary Funds - Modified Accrual Bas Statement of Fiduciary Net Position - Fiduciary Funds - Modified Acc Statement of Changes in Fiduciary Net Position - Fiduciary Funds Accrual Basis	crual Basis13 - Modified
Notes to Financial Statements	15-37
Required Supplementary Information:	
Schedule of Changes in the Net Pension Liability and Related	
Ratios - Police Pension Plan	
Schedule of Contributions - Police Pension Plan	40
Schedule of Changes in the Net Pension Liability and Related	4.1
Ratios - Non-Uniform Pension Plan	
Schedule of Contributions - Non-Uniform Pension Plan	42
Combining and Individual Fund Statements and Schedules	
Combining Balance Sheet - Nonmajor Governmental Funds	43
Combining Statement of Revenues, Expenditures and Changes in	4.4
Fund Balances - Nonmajor Governmental Funds Combining Statement of Net Position - Fiduciary Funds - Modified Ac	
Combining Statement of Net Position - Fluctury Funds - Modified Ac	
Combining Statement of Revenues, Expenses and Changes in	43
Fund Net Position - Fiduciary Funds - Modified Accrual Basis	16
Fund Net Position - Figuriary Funds - Modified Accrual Basis	40



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INDEPENDENT AUDITORS' REPORT

Township Commissioners Nether Providence Township, Pennsylvania

Opinions

We have audited the accompanying modified accrual basis financial statements of the governmental activities, the business-type activities, each major fund, and aggregate remaining fund information of the Nether Providence Township, Pennsylvania (Township), as of and for the year ended December 31, 2022, and the related notes to the financial statements, which collectively comprise the Township's basic financial statements as listed in the table of contents.

In our opinion, the financial statements referred to above present fairly, in all material respects, the respective modified accrual basis financial position of the governmental activities, the business-type activities, each major fund, and the aggregate remaining fund information of the Township, as of December 31, 2022, and the respective changes in modified accrual basis financial position, and where applicable, cash flows thereof and the respective budgetary comparison for the general fund for the year then ended in accordance with the modified accrual basis of accounting described in Note A.

Basis for Opinions

We conducted our audit in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America. Our responsibilities under those standards are further described in the Auditors' Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements section of our report. We are required to be independent of the Township, and to meet our other ethical responsibilities, in accordance with the relevant ethical requirements relating to our audit. We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our audit opinions.

Emphasis of Matter - Basis of Accounting

We draw attention to Note A of the financial statements, which describes the basis of accounting. The financial statements are prepared on the modified accrual basis of accounting, which is a basis of accounting other than accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America. Our opinions are not modified with respect to this matter.

Responsibilities of Management for the Financial Statements

Management is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of these financial statements in accordance with the modified accrual basis of accounting described in Note A, and for determining that the modified accrual basis of accounting is an acceptable basis for the preparation of the financial statements in the circumstances. Management is also responsible for the design, implementation, and maintenance of internal control relevant to the preparation and fair presentation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

Auditors' Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements

Our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements as a whole are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error, and to issue an auditors' report that includes our opinions. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance but is not absolute assurance and therefore is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with generally accepted auditing standards will always detect a material misstatement when it exists. The risk of not detecting a material misstatement resulting from fraud is higher than for one resulting from error, as fraud may involve collusion, forgery, intentional omissions, misrepresentations, or the override of internal control. Misstatements are considered material if there is a substantial likelihood that, individually or in the aggregate, they would influence the judgment made by a reasonable user based on the financial statements.

In performing an audit in accordance with generally accepted auditing standards, we:

- Exercise professional judgment and maintain professional skepticism throughout the audit.
- Identify and assess the risks of material misstatement of the financial statements, whether due to fraud or error, and design and perform audit procedures responsive to those risks. Such procedures include examining, on a test basis, evidence regarding the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements.
- Obtain an understanding of internal control relevant to the audit in order to design audit
 procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing
 an opinion on the effectiveness of the Township's internal control. Accordingly, no such
 opinion is expressed.
- Evaluate the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of significant accounting estimates made by management, as well as evaluate the overall presentation of the financial statements.
- Conclude whether, in our judgment, there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about the Township's ability to continue as a going concern for a reasonable period of time.

We are required to communicate with those charged with governance regarding, among other matters, the planned scope and timing of the audit, significant audit findings, and certain internal control-related matters that we identified during the audit.

Required Supplementary Information

Accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America require that the historical trend information be presented to supplement the basic financial statements. Such information is the responsibility of management and, although not a part of the basic financial statements, is required by the Governmental Accounting Standards Board, who considers it to be an essential part of financial reporting for placing the basic financial statements in an appropriate operational, economic, or historical context. We have applied certain limited procedures to the required supplementary information in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America, which consisted of inquiries of management about the methods of preparing the information and comparing the information for consistency with management's responses to our inquiries, the basic financial statements, and other knowledge we obtained during our audit of the basic financial statements. We do not express an opinion or provide any assurance on the information because the limited procedures do not provide us with sufficient evidence to express an opinion or provide any assurance.

Management has omitted the Management Discussion and Analysis that supplements the basic financial statements. Such missing information, although not a part of the basic financial statements, is required by the Governmental Accounting Standards Board, who considers it to be an essential part of financial reporting for placing the basic financial statements in an appropriate operational, economic, or historical context. Our opinion on the basic financial statements is not affected by this missing information.

Supplementary Information

Our audit was conducted for the purpose of forming opinions on the financial statements that collectively comprise the Township's basic financial statements. The combining and individual nonmajor fund financial statements are presented for purposes of additional analysis and are not a required part of the basic financial statements. Such information is the responsibility of management and was derived from and relates directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the basic financial statements. The information has been subjected to the auditing procedures applied in the audit of the basic financial statements and certain additional procedures, including comparing and reconciling such information directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the basic financial statements or to the basic financial statements themselves, and other additional procedures in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America. In our opinion, the combining and individual nonmajor fund financial statements are fairly stated, in all material respects, in relation to the basic financial statements as a whole.

Bee, Bergvall and Company, P.C. Certified Public Accountants

Bee Bergerall & Co.

Warrington, PA July 24, 2023

STATEMENT OF NET POSITION - MODIFIED ACCRUAL BASIS

December 31, 2022

	Primary Government						
	Governmental	_					
	Activities	Activities	Total				
<u>ASSETS</u>							
Cash and cash equivalents	\$ 4,015,832	\$ 3,331,257	\$ 7,347,089				
Receivables	747,104	233,253	980,357				
Prepaid expenses	37,931		37,931				
Total Assets	\$ 4,800,867	\$ 3,564,510	\$ 8,365,377				
<u>LIABILITIES</u>							
Accounts payable and accrued expenses	\$ 456,941	\$ 1,288,375	\$ 1,745,316				
Unearned revenue	1,273,176	-	1,273,176				
Interfund balances	(6,128)	6,128					
Total Liabilities	1,723,989	1,294,503	3,018,492				
DEFERRED INFLOWS OF RESOURCES							
Unavailable revenue - property taxes	64,460		64,460				
Total Deferred Inflows of Resources	64,460		64,460				
NET POSITION							
Restricted:							
General government	18,884	-	18,884				
Streets and highways	697,317	-	697,317				
Community enhancement	409,723	-	409,723				
Unrestricted	1,886,494	2,270,007	4,156,501				
Total Net Position	3,012,418	2,270,007	5,282,425				
Total Liabilities, Deferred Inflows of							
Resources and Net Position	\$ 4,800,867	\$ 3,564,510	\$ 8,365,377				

STATEMENT OF ACTIVITIES - MODIFIED ACCRUAL BASIS

For the Year Ended December 31, 2022

		Program Revenues				Expense) Revenue anges in Net Posit	
			Operating	Capital	Pı	rimary Governmen	nt
		Charges for	Grants and	Grants and	Governmental	Business-Type	
	Expenses	Services	Contributions	Contributions	Activities	Activities	Total
Primary Government							
Governmental Activities:							
General government	\$ 852,831			\$ -	\$ (420,476)	\$ -	\$ (420,476)
Public safety	3,576,479	458,718	144,134	75,200	(2,898,427)	-	(2,898,427)
Health and human services	1,375	-	-	-	(1,375)	-	(1,375)
Public works	1,826,424	366,525	29,795	396,242	(1,033,862)	-	(1,033,862)
Parks and recreation	257,898	61,940	-	-	(195,958)	-	(195,958)
Community enhancement	2,313,355	-	-	1,563,482	(749,873)	-	(749,873)
Miscellaneous	1,023,034	-	-	-	(1,023,034)	-	(1,023,034)
Debt service	1,458,883				(1,458,883)		(1,458,883)
Total Governmental Activities	11,310,279	936,298	557,169	2,034,924	(7,781,888)		(7,781,888)
Business - Type Activities							
Sewer	3,264,831	3,970,714	-	-	_	705,883	705,883
Total Business - Type Activities	3,264,831	3,970,714				705,883	705,883
Total Primary Government	\$ 14,575,110	\$ 4,907,012	\$ 557,169	\$ 2,034,924	\$ (7,781,888)	\$ 705,883	\$ (7,076,005)
		General Revenu	ies				
		Taxes					
		Real estate			5,219,097	-	5,219,097
			transfer tax		633,146	-	633,146
		Other taxes			160,668	-	160,668
		Franchise fees			273,899	-	273,899
		Interest and re			80,675	34,314	114,989
		Miscellaneous			76,793	-	76,793
		Issuance of long Transfers	g term notes		500,000	(422, 400)	500,000
					423,490	(423,490)	
		Total Ger	neral Revenues an	d Transfers	7,367,768	(389,176)	6,978,592
		Change in Net I	Position		(414,120)	316,707	(97,413)
		Net Position - B	eginning		3,426,538	1,953,300	5,379,838
		Net Position - E	nding		\$ 3,012,418	\$ 2,270,007	\$ 5,282,425

The notes to the financial statements are an integral part of this statement.

BALANCE SHEET -GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS

December 31, 2022

	General Grant		Grant	American Rescue Plan Act		Rescue Governmental		Total Governmental Funds		
ASSETS										
Cash and cash equivalents	\$	1,435,534	\$	33,276	\$	1,310,592	\$	1,236,430	\$	4,015,832
Receivables		307,043		127,042		-		313,019		747,104
Prepaid items		37,931		-		-		-		37,931
Due from other funds		266,602		=				1,508		268,110
Total Assets	\$	2,047,110	\$	160,318	\$	1,310,592	\$	1,550,957	\$	5,068,977
<u>LIABILITIES</u>										
Accounts payable	\$	260,489	\$	171,779	\$	18,532	\$	6,141	\$	456,941
Unearned revenue		-		-		1,273,176		-		1,273,176
Due to other funds				210,431				51,551		261,982
Total Liabilities		260,489	_	382,210	_	1,291,708		57,692		1,992,099
DEFERRED INFLOWS OF RESOURCES										
Unavailable revenue - property taxes		64,460		-		-		-		64,460
Total Deferred Inflows of Resources		64,460		_			_	-		64,460
FUND BALANCES										
Nonspendable:										
Prepaid items		37,931		_		-		-		37,931
Restricted:										
General government		-		-		18,884		-		18,884
Streets and highways		-		-		-		697,317		697,317
Community enhancement		-		=		-		409,723		409,723
Assigned to capital projects		-		-		-		417,685		417,685
Unassigned		1,684,230		(221,892)				(31,460)		1,430,878
Total Fund Balances		1,722,161		(221,892)		18,884		1,493,265		3,012,418
Total Liabilities, Deferred Inflows of Resources										
and Fund Balances	\$	2,047,110	\$	160,318	\$	1,310,592	\$	1,550,957	\$	5,068,977

STATEMENT OF REVENUES, EXPENDITURES, AND CHANGES IN FUND BALANCES - GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS

For the Year Ended December 31, 2022

					America		C	Other	C-	Total
Revenues		General		Grant	Rescue Plan Ac		Gov	vernmental Funds	Go	vernmental Funds
Taxes:	-	General	_	Grunt	<u> </u>	_		Tunus	_	Tunus
Property	\$	5,219,097	\$		\$	_	\$	_	\$	5,219,097
Real estate transfer	Ψ	633,146	Ψ		Ψ		Ψ		Ψ	633,146
Other		160,668		_		_		_		160,668
Fees, licenses and permits		277,824		_		_		_		277,824
Fines and forfeitures		16,035		_		_		2,280		18,315
Investment income and rent		41,499		2,370	18	737		18,069		80,675
Intergovernmental revenues		412,801		1,207,134	144,			396,242		2,160,545
Charges for services		914,058		-,,	,	-				914,058
Other		70,850		10,000		_		427,491		508,341
Total Revenues		7,745,978		1,219,504	163,	105	_	844,082	_	9,972,669
Expenditures										
Current:										
General government		847,502		-		_		5,329		852,831
Public safety		3,469,417		-	86,	875		20,187		3,576,479
Health and human services		1,375		-		-		-		1,375
Public works		1,428,113		-	27,	493		370,818		1,826,424
Culture and recreation		214,724		-	30,	000		13,174		257,898
Community enhancement		513		1,658,275		-		654,567		2,313,355
Employee benefits and insurance		1,023,034		-		-		-		1,023,034
Debt service:										
Principal		1,363,164		-		-		-		1,363,164
Interest		93,153		-		-		-		93,153
Paid to fiscal agent		-		-		-		2,566		2,566
Total Expenditures		8,440,995	_	1,658,275	144,	368	_	1,066,641	_	11,310,279
Excess (Deficiency) of Revenues										
Over Expenditures	_	(695,017)	_	(438,771)	18,	737	_	(222,559)		(1,337,610)
Other Financing Sources (Uses)										
Issuance of long term notes		=		=		-		500,000		500,000
Transfers in		450,490		180,740		-		165,379		796,609
Transfers out		(373,119)		-				-		(373,119)
Total Other Financing Sources (Uses)		77,371		180,740				665,379		923,490
Net Change in Fund Balance		(617,646)		(258,031)	18,	737		442,820		(414,120)
Fund Balance - Beginning		2,339,807		36,139		147		1,050,445		3,426,538
Fund Balance - Ending	\$	1,722,161	\$	(221,892)	\$ 18,	884	\$	1,493,265	\$	3,012,418

GENERAL FUND

STATEMENT OF REVENUES, EXPENDITURES, AND CHANGES IN FUND BALANCES - BUDGET AND ACTUAL

For the Year Ended December 31, 2022

	GENERAL FUND							
	Budgeted	Amounts		Variance with				
	Original	Final	ACTUAL	Final Budget				
Revenues								
Taxes								
Real estate taxes	\$ 5,232,565	\$ 5,232,565	\$ 5,219,097	\$ (13,468)				
Real estate transfer	445,000	445,000	633,146	188,146				
Other	168,500	168,500	160,668	(7,832)				
Fees, licenses and permits	296,500	296,500	277,824	(18,676)				
Fines and forfeitures	25,500	25,500	16,035	(9,465)				
Investment income and rent	16,900	16,900	41,499	24,599				
Intergovernmental revenues	373,793	373,793	412,801	39,008				
Charges for services	774,862	774,862	914,058	139,196				
Other	92,929	92,929	70,850	(22,079)				
Total Revenues	7,426,549	7,426,549	7,745,978	319,429				
Expenditures								
Current:								
General government	886,691	886,691	847,502	39,189				
Public safety	3,417,013	3,417,013	3,469,417	(52,404)				
Health and human services	1,700	1,700	1,375	325				
Public works	1,440,679	1,440,679	1,428,113	12,566				
Culture and recreation	219,514	219,514	214,724	4,790				
Community enhancement	10,000	10,000	513	9,487				
Employee benefits and insurance	997,371	997,371	1,023,034	(25,663)				
Debt service	568,831	568,831	1,456,317	(887,486)				
Total Expenditures	7,541,799	7,541,799	8,440,995	(899,196)				
Excess (Deficiency) of Revenues								
Over Expenditures	(115,250)	(115,250)	(695,017)	(579,767)				
Other Financing Sources (Uses)								
Transfers in	450,490	450,490	450,490	-				
Transfers out	(335,240)	(335,240)	(373,119)	(37,879)				
Total Other Financing Sources (Uses)	115,250	115,250	77,371	(37,879)				
Net Change in Fund Balance	-	-	(617,646)	(617,646)				
Fund Balance - Beginning			2,339,807	2,339,807				
Fund Balance - Ending			\$ 1,722,161	\$ 1,722,161				

The notes to the financial statements are an integral part of this statement.

STATEMENT OF NET POSITION PROPRIETARY FUNDS – MODIFIED ACCRUAL BASIS

December 31, 2022

	_	Sewer Fund	Sewer Capital	P	Total roprietary Funds
<u>ASSETS</u>					
Current Assets					
Cash	\$	2,552,279	\$ 778,978	\$	3,331,257
Accounts receivable		233,253	 -		233,253
Total Assets	\$	2,785,532	\$ 778,978	\$	3,564,510
<u>LIABILITIES</u>					
Current Liabilities					
Accounts payable	\$	1,288,375	\$ -	\$	1,288,375
Due to other funds		6,128	 		6,128
Total Current Liabilities		1,294,503	 -	_	1,294,503
NET POSITION					
Net investment in capital assets		_	_		_
Unrestricted		1,491,029	778,978		2,270,007
Total Net Position	_	1,491,029	 778,978	_	2,270,007
		,,	 	_	
Total Liabilities and Net Position	\$	2,785,532	\$ 778,978	\$	3,564,510

STATEMENT OF REVENUES, EXPENSES, AND CHANGES IN FUND NET POSITION PROPRIETARY FUNDS - MODIFIED ACCRUAL BASIS

For the Year Ended December 31, 2022

	Sewer Fund	Sewer Capital	Total Proprietary Funds
Operating Revenues	¢ 2,070,714	¢	¢ 2.070.714
Charges for services	\$ 3,970,714	\$ -	\$ 3,970,714
Total Operating Revenues	3,970,714		3,970,714
Operating Expenses			
Solid waste collection and disposal	3,198,295	41,577	3,239,872
Total Operating Expenses	3,198,295	41,577	3,239,872
Operating Income (Loss)	772,419	(41,577)	730,842
Nonoperating Revenues (Expense)			
Interest income	22,701	11,613	34,314
Interest expense	(1,123)	-	(1,123)
Principal debt	(23,836)		(23,836)
Total Nonoperating Revenues (Expense)	(2,258)	11,613	9,355
Income (Loss) before Transfers	770,161	(29,964)	740,197
Transfers in	-	102,000	102,000
Transfers out	(525,490)		(525,490)
Total Transfers	(525,490)	102,000	(423,490)
Changes in Net Position	244,671	72,036	316,707
Total Net Position - Beginning	1,246,358	706,942	1,953,300
Total Net Position - Ending	\$ 1,491,029	\$ 778,978	\$ 2,270,007

STATEMENT OF CASH FLOWS PROPRIETARY FUNDS - MODIFIED ACCRUAL BASIS

For the Year Ended December 31, 2022

	Proprietary Fund Types					
	Sewer Capital					
		Fund		Fund		Total
Cash flows from operating activities						
Cash received from customers	\$	3,862,627	\$	-	\$	3,862,627
Cash paid to suppliers		(3,713,031)		(41,577)		(3,754,608)
Transfer of cash from owed balance		2,475,137		567,222		3,042,359
Net cash provided by (used in) operating activities	_	2,624,733		525,645		3,150,378
Cash flows from noncapital financing activities						
Transfers (to)/from other funds		(525,490)		102,000		(423,490)
Net cash provided by (used in) noncapital						
financing activities		(525,490)		102,000		(423,490)
Cash flows from investing activities						
Earnings on investments		22,701		11,613		34,314
Interest expense		(1,123)		-		(1,123)
Principal paid on debt	_	(23,836)			_	(23,836)
Net cash provided by (used in) investing activities		(2,258)		11,613	-	9,355
Net increase (decrease) in cash and cash equivalents		2,096,985		639,258		2,736,243
Beginning cash and cash equivalents		455,294		139,720		595,014
Ending cash and cash equivalents	\$	2,552,279	\$	778,978	\$	3,331,257
Reconciliation of Net Operat to Net Cash Provided (Used) by	_					
Net operating income (loss)	\$	772,419	\$	(41,577)	\$	730,842
Adjustments to reconcile net operating income (loss) to net cash provided (used) by operating activities Changes in assets and liabilities						
(Increase) decrease in receivables		(108,087)		-		(108,087)
(Increase) decrease in due from other funds		2,475,137		567,222		3,042,359
Increase (decrease) in payables		124,753		-		124,753
Increase (decrease) in due to other funds		(639,489)		_		(639,489)
Net adjustments	_	1,852,314		567,222		2,419,536
Cash provided (used) by operating activities	\$	2,624,733	\$	525,645	\$	3,150,378

STATEMENT OF FIDUCIARY NET POSITION FIDUCIARY FUNDS - MODIFIED ACCRUAL BASIS

December 31, 2022

		Pension	Custodial Funds			
	<u>T</u> :	rust Funds	<u>Escrows</u>			
<u>ASSETS</u>						
Cash and cash equivalents	\$	475,002	\$	83,183		
Investments, at fair value:						
Exchange traded		14,551,577				
Total Assets	\$	15,026,579	\$	83,183		
<u>LIABILITIES</u>						
Accounts payable	\$	375	\$	1,075		
Total Liabilities		375		1,075		
NET POSITION						
Net Position - Restricted for:						
Pension benefits		15,026,204		-		
Developers and others				82,108		
Total Net Position	\$	15,026,204	\$	82,108		

STATEMENT OF CHANGES IN FIDUCIARY NET POSITION FIDUCIARY FUNDS - MODIFIED ACCRUAL BASIS

For the Year Ended December 31, 2022

	Pension ust Funds		ial Funds rows
Additions			
Contributions			
Employee contributions	\$ 119,460	\$	-
Employer contributions	401,365		-
State aid	233,120		-
Escrow receipts	 		18,101
Total Contributions	 753,945		18,101
Investment Income			
Net appreciation (depreciation) in			
fair value of investments	(2,927,007)		-
Interest and dividend income	 360,486		1,546
Total Investment Earnings	(2,566,521)		1,546
Less investment expense	 (50,037)		_
Net Investment Income	 (2,616,558)		1,546
Total Additions	 (1,862,613)		19,647
Deductions			
Benefits	564,614		-
Administrative expenses	11,111		-
Escrow disbursements	 -		35,640
Total Deductions	 575,725		35,640
Change in Net Position	(2,438,338)		(15,993)
Net Position - Restricted:			
Beginning of Year	 17,464,542	-	98,101
End of Year	\$ 15,026,204	\$	82,108

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

DECEMBER 31, 2022

A. Summary of Significant Accounting Policies

The Township of Nether Providence (the "Township"), located in Delaware County, Pennsylvania, is classified as a "Township" under the laws of the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania. The major services provided by the Township include public safety, roads, parks and recreation and general administration. The financial statements of the Township have been prepared in conformity with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America (GAAP) as applied to governmental units. The Governmental Accounting Standards Board (GASB) is the accepted standard setting body for establishing governmental accounting and financial reporting principles. The more significant of the Township's accounting policies are described below. These policies should be recognized by the reader as integral to the preparation and use of the accompanying basic financial statements.

Reporting Entity - The Township is financially accountable for legally separate organizations if it appoints a voting majority of the organization's board and (1) it is able to impose its will on that organization or (2) there is a potential for the organization to provide specific financial benefits to, or impose specific financial burdens on, the Township. The Township also may be financially accountable if an organization is fiscally dependent on the Township regardless of whether the organization has a separately elected governing board, a governing board appointed by a higher level of government, or a jointly appointed board. Based on the aforementioned criteria, there were no entities which were considered for inclusion in the reporting entity.

Basis of Presentation

Government-wide Financial Statements - The statement of net position and the statement of activities display information about the Township as a whole. These statements distinguish between activities that are governmental and those that are considered business-type. These statements exclude fiduciary activities, such as Pension and Custodial Funds. The government-wide financial statements are prepared using the modified accrual basis of accounting and the current financial resources measurement focus. This is the same approach used in the preparation of the Governmental Funds financial statements, as described below.

The government-wide statement of activities presents a comparison between expenses and program revenues for each different identifiable activity of the business-type activities of the Township and for each governmental program. Expenses are those that are specifically associated with a service or program and therefore clearly identifiable to a particular function. Program revenues include charges paid by the recipients of the goods or services offered by the programs and grants and contributions that are restricted to meeting the operational or capital requirements of a particular function. Revenues which are not classified as program revenues are presented as general revenues.

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

DECEMBER 31, 2022

A. Summary of Significant Accounting Policies (Continued)

Basis of Presentation (continued)

The comparison of program revenues and expenses identifies the extent to which each function is self-financing or draws from the general revenues of the Township. During the course of operations, the government has activity between funds for various purposes. Any residual balances outstanding at year end are reported as due from/to other funds and advances to/from other funds. While these balances are reported in fund financial statements, certain eliminations are made in the preparation of the government-wide financial statements. Balances between the funds included in governmental activities (i.e., the Governmental Funds) are eliminated so that only the net amount is included as internal balances in the governmental activities column. Similarly, balances between the funds included in business-type activities are eliminated so that only the net amount is included as internal balances in the business-type activities column.

Fund Financial Statements - Fund financial statements report detailed information about the Township. The focus of Governmental and Proprietary Funds financial statements is on major funds rather than reporting funds by type. Each major fund is presented in a separate column. The two major Governmental Funds are each presented in a single column on the Governmental Funds financial statements. Fiduciary Funds financial statements are presented by fund type.

The Township reports the following major Governmental Funds:

The *General Fund* is the general operating fund of the Township. It accounts for all financial resources of the general government, except those required to be accounted for in another fund.

The *Grant Fund* is used to account for receipts of grant revenues that are legally restricted to specific expenditures.

The American Rescue Plan Act Fund is used to account for receipts of grant revenue that are legally restricted to specific expenditures.

The Township reports the following major proprietary funds:

The *Sewer Fund* accounts for the financial resources to provide sewer services to the Township residents.

The Sewer Capital Fund accounts for the financial resources to be used for planned capital improvements.

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

DECEMBER 31, 2022

A. Summary of Significant Accounting Policies (Continued)

Fund Financial Statements (continued)

Other Fund types:

Special Revenue Funds are used to account for the proceeds of specific revenue sources that are legally restricted to expenditures for specific purposes.

Capital Projects Funds are used to account for financial resources to be used for planned capital expenditure.

Trust Funds are used to account for assets held by the Township in a trustee capacity or as agent. A trust fund is used when the period of custody is lengthy, and the governmental unit invests or otherwise manages the resources during that period. The Township maintains a Pension Trust Fund for the Police Pension Plan and Non-Uniformed Pension Plan. Pension Trust Funds use the economic resources measurement focus in essentially the same manner as Proprietary Funds.

Custodial Funds are used to account for escrows held by the Township in a custodial capacity.

Governmental Funds - All Governmental Funds are accounted for using the modified accrual basis of accounting and the current financial resources measurement focus. Under this basis, revenues are recognized in the accounting period in which they become measurable and available. Expenditures are recognized in the accounting period in which the fund liability is incurred, if measurable. Major Governmental Funds of the Township include the General Fund and the Capital Reserve Fund. All other Governmental Funds are grouped together and presented in a separate column as Total Nonmajor Funds. The Highway Aid Fund is reported as nonmajor.

<u>Revenue Recognition</u> - In applying the "susceptible to accrual concept" under the modified accrual basis, revenues are considered to be available when they are collectible within the current period or soon enough thereafter to pay liabilities of the current period. For this purpose, the Township considers property and earned income tax revenue to be available if collected within 60 days of the end of the fiscal period.

Revenues for state and federally funded projects are recognized at the time all eligibility requirements have been satisfied. Eligibility requirements include timing requirements, which specify the year when the resources are required to be used or the year when use is first permitted; matching requirements, in which the Township must provide local resources to be used for a specified purpose; and expenditure requirements, in which the resources are provided to the Township on a reimbursement basis.

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

DECEMBER 31, 2022

A. Summary of Significant Accounting Policies (Continued)

Revenue Recognition (continued)

Property tax receivables collected after 60 days from year-end, though measurable, are not available soon enough in the subsequent year to finance current period obligations. Therefore, property and earned income tax receivables are recorded and deferred until they become available.

Other revenues, including certain other charges for services and miscellaneous revenues, are recorded as revenue when received in cash because they generally are not measurable until actually received.

<u>Expenditure Recognition</u> - The measurement focus of Governmental Funds accounting is on decreases in net financial resources (expenditures) rather than expenses. Most expenditures are measurable and recorded when the related fund liability is incurred. However, principal and interest on general long-term debt which has not matured are recognized when paid. Further, certain Governmental Funds liabilities and expenditures, such as compensated absences, are recognized to the extent the liabilities mature (come due for payment) each period. Allocations of costs, such as depreciation and amortization, are not recognized in the Governmental Funds.

Proprietary Funds - Proprietary Funds are accounted for using the modified accrual basis of accounting. These funds account for operations financed primarily by user charges. The current resource focus concerns determining costs as a means of maintaining capital investment and management control. Revenues are recognized when they are earned, and expenses are recognized when they are incurred within 60 days after year end. Allocations of certain costs, such as depreciation, are recorded in the Proprietary Funds. The Township's only Proprietary Funds are the Sewer and Sewer Capital Funds.

These funds distinguish operating revenues and expenses from nonoperating items. Operating revenues and expenses generally result from providing services and producing and delivering goods in connection with the Proprietary Funds' principal ongoing operations. The principal operating revenues of the Township's Proprietary Funds are user fees. Operating expenses for the Township's Proprietary Funds include sewer disposal, salaries, recycling, supplies and administrative costs and depreciation. All revenues or expenses not meeting this definition are reported as nonoperating revenues and expenses.

Fiduciary Funds - Trust Funds are used to account for assets held by the Township in a trustee capacity or as an agent for individuals, private organizations, other governments and other funds. These include Pension Funds. The Pension Funds account for the activities of the Police Pension Fund. Pension Funds are accounted for in essentially the same manner as Proprietary Funds since the measurement of the economic resources is critical.

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

DECEMBER 31, 2022

A. Summary of Significant Accounting Policies (Continued)

Use of Estimates - The preparation of the financial statements in conformity with the modified accrual basis requires the Township's management to make estimates and assumptions that affect the reported amounts of assets and liabilities and disclosure of contingent assets and liabilities at the date of the financial statements and the reported amounts of revenues and expenses during the reporting period. Actual results could differ from those estimates.

Budgets and Budgetary Accounting - The Township follows these procedures in establishing the budgetary data reflected in the financial statements. The Township Manager submits to the Township Commissioners a proposed operating budget for the fiscal year commencing the following:

- 1. Through November, the operating budget is prepared, including proposed expenditures and the means of financing them.
- 2. A public hearing is conducted to obtain taxpayer comments after two weeks' notice is given in some newspaper(s) having a general circulation within the Township.
- 3. Prior to December 31, the budget is legally enacted through passage of an ordinance.
- 4. The budget ordinance becomes effective January 1, and provides spending authority for the operating of the Township governments.
- 5. Transfers and appropriations between functions require approval of the Township Commissioners.
- 6. At year-end, as permitted by Township Code, a budget variance resolution is passed which may transfer unexpended appropriations of one department to another department with over expended appropriations. In addition, excess revenues may be appropriated to cover exhausted funds.

Formal budgetary integration is employed as a management control device during the year for the General Fund and Proprietary Funds, which are budgeted together as the General Fund budget. This budgeting method results in a non-GAAP presentation.

Budgetary control is maintained at the fund and department level. As permitted by the Township Code, Township Commissioners passed a budget variance resolution which authorized the transfer of unexpended appropriations of one department to another department with over expended appropriations. In addition, excess revenues and available fund balance were also appropriated to cover exhausted funds. In addition, excess revenues and available fund balance were also appropriated to cover exhausted funds. The result is that there are no budgetary violations.

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

DECEMBER 31, 2022

A. Summary of Significant Accounting Policies (Continued)

Budgets and Budgetary Accounting (continued)

Excess of expenditures over appropriations - For the year ended December 31, 2022, expenditures exceeded budget in the General Fund in the categories of public safety, employee benefits and insurance, and debt service in the amounts of \$52,404, \$25,663, and \$887,486, respectively. The excess expenditures were funded by greater than anticipated revenues.

Deficit fund balance - For the year ended December 31, 2022, the Grant Fund and the Drug Forfeiture Assets Fund had deficit fund balances of (\$251,892) and (\$31,460), respectively. The deficit balances will be funded by future revenues and transfers.

Cash and Cash Equivalents - The Township considers all highly liquid investments with maturities of 90 days or less from the date of purchase to be cash equivalents. All investments of the Township are stated at fair value.

Receivables and Payables - Activity between funds that is representative of lending/borrowing arrangements outstanding at the end of the fiscal year is referred to as either "due to/from other funds" (i.e., the current portion of interfund loans) or "advances to/from other funds" (i.e., the noncurrent portion of interfund loans). Any residual balances outstanding between the governmental activities and business-type activities are reported in the entity-wide financial statements as "internal balances."

At December 31, 2022, all trade receivables were deemed to be fully collectible. The property tax receivable allowance is insignificant and therefore is not included in outstanding property taxes at December 31, 2022.

Prepaid Items - Certain payments to vendors reflect costs applicable to future accounting periods and are recorded as prepaid items in both the government-wide and fund financial statements. The cost of prepaid items is recorded as expenditures/expenses when consumed rather than when purchased.

Capital Assets - Capital assets and accumulated depreciation have not been valued.

Long-Term Obligations - Long-term debt and other long-term obligations are not reported as liabilities under the modified accrual basis of accounting. In the financial statements, funds would recognize bond premiums and discounts, as well as bond issuance costs, during the current period. The face amount of debt issued is reported as other financing sources. Any premiums received on debt issuances are reported as other financing sources while discounts on debt issuances are reported as other financing uses. Issuance costs, whether or not withheld from the actual debt proceeds received, are reported as debt service expenditures.

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

DECEMBER 31, 2022

A. <u>Summary of Significant Accounting Policies</u> (Continued)

Compensated Absences - Full-time permanent employees are granted vacation benefits in varying amounts depending on tenure with the Township. All full-time permanent employees are also entitled to sick leave benefits. Vacation benefits earned may be carried over from year to year. Vacation benefits carried over will be paid out at the time of separation or retirement.

Deferred Outflows/Inflows of Resources - The statement of financial position will sometimes report a separate section for deferred outflows and inflows of resources. Deferred outflows represent a consumption of net assets that applies to a future periods and so will *not* be recognized as an outflow of resources (expense/expenditure) until then and deferred inflows represent an acquisition of net assets that applies to a future periods and so will *not* be recognized as an inflow of resources (revenue) until that time. The Township has the following items that qualify for reporting in these categories:

1. *Unavailable revenue - property taxes* are reported as unavailable revenues. These amounts are deferred and recognized in the period that the amounts become available.

The Township also had the following deferred items that do not qualify for reporting on the statement of financial position under the modified accrual basis of accounting:

- 1. *Change in assumptions* A net difference results when actuarial assumptions are changed. Under full accrual accounting, this would be deferred and amortized over a five-year period.
- 2. Differences between expected and actual experience on plan liability is reported when a difference results from actual economic or demographic factors differing from expected results. Under full accrual accounting, these amounts would be deferred and recognized in the period that the amounts become available.
- 3. Net difference between projected and actual earnings on plan investments is reported when a net difference results from the actual earnings in the plan either exceeding or falling short of projected earnings. Under full accrual accounting, this amount would be deferred and amortized over a five-year period.

Net Position - In the government-wide financial statements, net position is classified in the following categories:

Net investment in capital assets - This category groups all capital assets, including infrastructure, into one component of Net Position. Accumulated depreciation and the outstanding balances of debt that are attributable to the acquisition, construction or improvement of these assets reduce the balance of this category.

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

DECEMBER 31, 2022

A. Summary of Significant Accounting Policies (Continued)

Net Position (continued)

Restricted net position - This category presents external restrictions imposed by creditors, grantors, contributors or laws or regulations of other governments and restrictions imposed by law through constitutional provisions or enabling legislation.

Unrestricted net position - This category represents net position of the entity, not restricted for any project or other purpose.

When both restricted and unrestricted resources are available for use, it is the Township's policy to use restricted resources first, then unrestricted resources as needed.

Fund Balance - Governmental funds report fund balance in classifications based primarily on the extent to which the Township is bound to honor constraints on the specific purposes for which amounts in the funds can be spent. Fund balance for governmental funds can consist of the following:

Nonspendable Fund Balance - includes amounts that are (a) not in spendable form, or (b) legally or contractually required to be maintained intact. The "not in spendable form" criterion includes items that are not expected to be converted to cash, for example: inventories, prepaid amounts, and long-term notes receivable.

Restricted Fund Balance - includes amounts that are restricted for specific purposes stipulated by external resources providers, constitutionally or through enabling legislation. Restrictions may effectively be changed or lifted only with the consent of resource providers.

Committed Fund Balance - includes amounts that can only be used for the specific purposes determined by a formal action of the Township's highest level of decision-making authority, Township Commissioners. Commitments may be changed or lifted only by the Township taking the same formal action that imposed the constraint originally (for example: resolution).

Assigned Fund Balance - includes amounts intended to be used by the Township for specific purposes but do not meet the criteria to be classified as committed. The governing body, the Township Commissioners, may authorize the finance director to assign fund balance. The Commissioners may also assign fund balance as it does when appropriating fund balance to cover a gap between estimated revenue and appropriations in the subsequent year's appropriated budget. Unlike commitments, assignments generally only exist temporarily. In other words, an additional action does not normally have to be taken for the removal of an assignment. Conversely, as discussed above, an additional action is essential to either remove or revise a commitment.

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

DECEMBER 31, 2022

A. <u>Summary of Significant Accounting Policies</u> (Continued)

Fund Balance (continued)

Unassigned Fund Balance - this residual classification is used for all negative fund balances in Special Revenue, Capital Projects, and Debt Service funds; or any residual amounts in the General Fund. In circumstances when an expenditure is made for a purpose for which amounts are available in multiple fund balance classifications, fund balance is depleted in the order of restricted, committed, assigned, and unassigned. In all cases, encumbrance amounts have been assigned for specific purposes for which resources already have been allocated.

Real Estate Tax, Sewer and Recycling Assessments - Real estate taxes, sewer, and recycling assessments attach as an enforceable lien on property as of January 1, are levied on approximately February 1, and are payable under the following terms: 2% discount first 60 days, face amount next 60 days and a 10% penalty after 120 days. The elected Township Tax Collector, in accordance with state law governing Townships, collects and remits real estate tax and sewer receipts to the Township. A lien is attached on property in January of the following year for unpaid real estate taxes and assessments.

Program Revenues - Amounts reported as program revenues include (1) charges to customers who purchase, use, or directly benefit from goods, services, or privileges provided by a given function or segments and (2) grants and contributions (including special assessments) that are restricted to meeting the operational or capital requirements of a particular function or segments. All taxes, including those dedicated for specific purposes, and other internally dedicated resources are reported as general revenues rather than as program revenues.

Proprietary Funds Operating and Nonoperating Revenues and Expenses - Proprietary Funds distinguish operating revenues and expenses from nonoperating items. Operating revenues and expenses generally result from providing services and producing and delivering goods in connection with a Proprietary Fund's principal ongoing operations. The principal operating revenues of the Sewer Fund is charges to customers for services. Operating expenses for Proprietary Funds include the cost of sales and services, administrative expenses and depreciation on capital assets. All revenues and expenses not meeting this definition are reported as nonoperating revenues and expenses.

Interfund Transfers - In connection with its operations, the Township affects a variety of transactions among funds to finance operations. The basic financial statements reflect such transactions as transfers, both in the fund receiving the subsidy as revenue and the fund paying the subsidy as an expenditure.

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

DECEMBER 31, 2022

A. <u>Summary of Significant Accounting Policies</u> (Continued)

New Accounting Pronouncements - GASB has issued statements that will become effective in future years, including Statement 94 (Public-Private and Public Partnerships), 96 (Information Technology Arrangements), 99 (Omnibus 2022), 100 (Accounting Changes and Error Corrections, and 101 (Compensated Absences). Management has not yet determined the impact of these statements on the financial statements.

Subsequent Events - The Township has evaluated events and transactions for potential recognition or disclosure in the financial statements through the date of this report, which is the date the statements were available for release. No subsequent events have been recognized.

B. Deposits and Investments

As stated in the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania Township Code, the Township may invest operating funds in the following instruments:

- Short-term obligations of the U.S. government or its agencies or instrumentalities.
- Deposits in savings accounts or time deposits.
- Obligations of the United States of America or any of its agencies backed by the full faith and credit of the United States of America, or of the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania or any of the agencies.
- Certificates of deposit purchased from institutions that meet requirements set forth under Pennsylvania law (Act 72 of 1971).
- Shares of an investment company registered under the Investment Company Act of 1940, whose shares are registered under the Securities Act of 1933, provided that the only investments of that company are in authorized investments for Township funds (mutual funds).

The Township may also invest with trusts and other entities set up to specifically invest funds for Pennsylvania municipalities and legally restricted to allowable investment instruments under Pennsylvania law.

Investments for the Township are reported at fair value. The Investment Pool operates in accordance with appropriate state laws and regulations. The reported value of the pool is the pool's amortized cost-based net asset value per share, which approximates fair value. There are no limitations or restrictions on withdrawals.

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

DECEMBER 31, 2022

B. <u>Deposits and Investments</u> (Continued)

Custodial Credit Risk - Deposits: Credit risk is the risk that an issuer or other counterparty to an investment will not fulfill its obligations. Credit risk policy generally permits investing in cash, debt obligations of the U.S. Treasury, agencies of the federal government, investment grade corporate securities, mutual funds of various risk levels and equities. The Township does not have a deposit policy for custodial credit risk. For disclosure purposes, deposits include checking, savings, demand and time deposits, and money market accounts at financial institutions. As of December 31, 2022, the Township's bank balance was \$7,424,881. Of that balance, \$250,000 was covered by federal depository insurance, \$5,920,291 was held in an investment pool that is not subject to custodial credit risk, and \$1,254,590 was uninsured and collateralized with securities held by the pledging financial institution's trust department or agent, but not in the government's name.

Investment Pool - The Township has carrying deposits in external investment pools, held with PLGIT Bank. These deposits are considered cash equivalents because of their short maturity dates and are included in the carrying amount of deposits disclosed above. These deposits are not subject to custodial credit risk because they are not evidenced by securities that exist in physical or book entry form. The investment in the pool is the same as the value of the pool shares and is reported at amortized cost, which approximates fair value PLGIT activities are invested directly in a portfolio of securities, which are held by a third-party custodian. The Township can withdraw funds from the external investment pool without limitation or fees upon adequate notice. The investment pool was rated AAAm by Standard & Poor's and has average maturities of less than 30 days. The Investment Pool operates in accordance with appropriate state laws and regulations.

Concentration of Credit Risk - is the concentration of investments in anyone single user of debt securities presents a greater risk for loss in the event the issuer fails on its obligations. The Township's policy is to diversify the investment portfolio by security type and institution. No more than 50% of the Township's total investment portfolio managed by one investment manager will be invested in a single security type or with a single financial institution with the exception of US. Treasury Securities and authorized pools. At December 31, 2022, the Township had no investments that individually each exceeded 5% of the total investments.

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

DECEMBER 31, 2022

B. <u>Deposits and Investments</u> (Continued)

Custodial Credit Risk - Investments: Custodial credit risk is the risk that, in the event of the failure of the counterparty, the Township will not be able to recover the value of its investments or collateral securities in the possession of an outside party. Township policy provides that investment collateral is held by the third-party custodian, with whom the Township has a custodial agreement, in the Township's name. The plan addresses custodial credit risk with a policy providing for the engagement of a custodian who accepts possession of securities for safekeeping; collects and disburses income as authorized, collects principal of sold, matured, or called items; and provides a periodic accounting to the Township and the plan's trustees. Also, the Township pre-qualifies the financial institutions, brokers/dealers, intermediaries and advisors with which the Township does business with related to investment decisions. The investment portfolio is diversified so that potential losses on individual securities will be minimized.

Fair Value Measurements - The Township categorizes its fair value measurements within the hierarchy established by generally accepted accounting principles. The hierarchy is based on the valuation inputs used to measure the fair value of the asset. Level 1 inputs are quoted prices in active markets for identical assets; Level 2 inputs are significant other observable inputs; Level 3 inputs are significant unobservable inputs. The Township has the following recurring fair value measurements as of December 31, 2022:

				Maturity	
GOVERNMENTAL ACTIVITIES	Fair Value	Level 1	Level 2	(Years)	S&P Rating
Externally Pooled Investments (PLGIT)	\$ 5,920,29	1 \$ -	\$ 5,920,291	0	AAAm
	\$ 5,920,29	1 \$ -	\$ 5,920,291		
	,				
FIDUCIARY FUNDS					
Externally Pooled Investments (PLGIT)	\$ 318,09	9 \$ -	\$ 318,099	0	AAAm
Exchange Traded Funds	14,551,57	14,551,577		Not applicable	Not applicable
	\$ 14,869,67	§ 14,551,577	\$ 318,099		

Interest Rate Risk - is the risk that changes in interest rates will adversely affect an investment's value. In accordance with its investment policy, the Township invests operating funds primarily in short-term securities, money market mutual funds or similar investments. Also, the Township structures its investment portfolio so that securities mature to meet cash requirements for ongoing operations, thereby avoiding the need to sell securities on the open market prior to maturity. The weighted average maturities are disclosed in the chart on the previous page.

Custodial cash deposits - The Township acts in a custodial capacity with respect to monies deposited with it by developers and others. These monies are held by the Township and used to pay legal, engineering, and other fees incurred on behalf of a specific project. The funds are recorded in a Custodial Fund. At December 31, 2022, \$83,183 represents the balance of these monies held in escrow.

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

DECEMBER 31, 2022

C. Receivables

Receivables for the year ended December 31, 2022 were as follows:

	General		Grant	Nonmajor		Sewer				
Receivables		Fund		<u>Fund</u>	<u>Funds</u>		<u>Fund</u>			Total
Accounts receivable	\$	75,920	\$	-	\$	-	\$	233,253	\$	309,173
Taxes receivable		231,123		-		-		-		231,123
Grants receivable				127,042		313,019				440,061
	\$	307,043	\$	127,042	\$	313,019	\$	233,253	\$	980,357

D. Interfund Receivables, Payables and Transfers

Interfund balances for the year ended December 31, 2022 were as follows:

	D	ue From		Due To
	Otl	ner Funds		Other Funds
General Fund	\$	266,602	\$	-
Grant Fund		-		210,431
Nonmajor Funds		1,508		51,551
Sewer Fund		=	_	6,128
Total	\$	268,110	\$	268,110

Interfund transfers were as follows:

	Transfer in			Transfer out
General Fund	\$	450,490	\$	373,119
Grant Fund		180,740		-
Nonmajor Funds		165,379		-
Sewer Fund		-		525,490
Sewer Capital Fund		102,000		
Total	\$	898,609	\$	898,609

Interfund activity is primarily the result of reimbursement of expenses, and for internal financing of special projects or transfers for future capital acquisitions.

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

DECEMBER 31, 2022

E. Long-Term Debt

The Township obtains general obligation notes to provide funds for the acquisition and construction of major capital facilities, the purchase of land, and other capital projects.

The original amount of general obligation notes and the LED notes payable issued in prior years was \$3,139,000. In 2022, an additional note was obtained in the amount of \$500,000. B Notes payable are direct obligations and pledge the full faith and credit of the Township. These notes are generally issued as 3-15 year serial notes with varying amounts of principal maturing each year.

Notes payable currently outstanding are as follows:

<u>Purpose</u>	<u>Rates</u>	<u>Amount</u>
Government-type activities	1.59% - 3.23%	\$ 2,227,327
Business-type activities	2.84% - 3.09%	 24,673
		\$ 2,252,000

Long-term liability activity for the year ended December 31, 2022 is as follows:

]	Beginning				Ending]	Due Within
Governmental activities:		Balance	Additions]	Reductions	Balance		One Year
G.O. Note 2006	\$	1,218,000	\$ -	\$	(231,000)	\$ 987,000	\$	242,000
G.O. Note 2009		183,491	-		(90,164)	93,327		93,327
G.O. Note 2011		196,000	-		(37,000)	159,000		38,000
G.O. Note 2015		201,000	-		(20,000)	181,000		19,000
G.O. Note 2018		267,000	-		(19,000)	248,000		19,000
G.O. Note 2020		955,000	-		(955,000)	-		-
G.O. Note 2022		-	 500,000		-	500,000		95,000
Subtotal		3,020,491	500,000		(1,352,164)	2,168,327		506,327
LED Notes payable		70,000	-		(11,000)	59,000		11,000
Compensated absences		842,986	32,960		-	875,946		-
Net pension liability		-	 2,502,336			2,502,336		-
Governmental activity								
Long-term liabilities	\$	3,933,477	\$ 3,035,296	\$	(1,363,164)	\$ 5,605,609	\$	517,327
Business-type activities:								
G.O. Note 2009	\$	48,509	\$ -	\$	(23,836)	\$ 24,673	\$	24,673
Business-type activity		-						
Long-term liabilities	\$	48,509	\$ -	\$	(23,836)	\$ 24,673	\$	24,673

Debt service for notes payable and other liabilities are funded primarily from real estate taxes for governmental activities and charges for service in the business type activities.

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

DECEMBER 31, 2022

E. <u>Long-Term Debt</u> (Continued)

Annual debt service requirements to maturity for notes outstanding are as follows:

Year Ending	Governmen	tal A	al Activities Business-Typ			pe A	pe Activities To				otal		
December 31	Principal		Interest	P	Principal		Interest	Principal		Interest			
2023	\$ 517,327	\$	63,386	\$	24,673	\$	378	\$	542,000	\$	63,764		
2024	440,000		47,408		-		-		440,000		47,408		
2025	456,000		32,300		-		-		456,000		32,300		
2026	426,000		16,638		-		-		426,000		16,638		
2027	159,000		8,222		-		-		159,000		8,222		
2028-2032	203,000		17,182		-		-		203,000		17,182		
2033	 26,000		738				_		26,000		738		
Total	\$ 2,227,327	\$	185,874	\$	24,673	\$	378	\$	2,252,000	\$	186,252		

F. <u>Defined Benefit Pension Plans</u>

Plan Description and Membership

Nether Providence Township sponsors two single-employer defined benefit pension plans the Police Pension Plan and the Non-Uniformed Pension Plan. These plans are reported as Pension Trust Funds in the accompanying financial statements and issue a compiled stand -alone financial report. The plans are administered by the Township.

Police Pension Defined Benefit Pension Plan - The plan is a contributory, single employer defined benefit plan that covers all full-time uniformed police officers of the Township. An employee enters the plan on the date of hire.

The Police Pension Plan is governed by the Board of Commissioners which is responsible for the management of plan assets. All pension decisions are made by the Board of Commissioners and the Township Manager. The Fraternal Order of Police representative for the Police Department is also informed of decisions. The Board of Commissioners has delegated the authority to manage certain plan assets to CBIZ.

Non-Uniformed Defined Benefit Pension Plan - The plan is a contributory, single employer defined benefit plan that covers all full-time non-uniformed employees of the Township who have met the eligibility requirements. A non-uniformed employee of the Township enters the plan on the date of their one-year anniversary as a full-time employee with the Township.

The Non-Uniformed Pension Plan is governed by the Board of Commissioners and the Township Manager, which is responsible for the management of plan assets. The Board of Commissioners has delegated the authority to manage certain plan assets to CBIZ.

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

DECEMBER 31, 2022

F. <u>Defined Benefit Pension Plans</u> (Continued)

The most recent valuation was as of January 1, 2021. Details below are from the valuation. Benefits and Contribution provisions are established and amended by Pennsylvania law. Administrative costs of the Plan are financed through investment earnings.

At December 31, 2022, membership for Nether Providence Township Defined Benefit Pension Plans consisted of the following:

	Police	Non-Uniformed
Active plan members	17	10
Inactive members or beneficiaries		
currently receiving benefits	11	5
Inactive members entitles to but		
not yet receiving benefits		6
	28	21

Benefits Provided - Police Pension Plan - The Pension Plan provides retirement benefits as well as death and disability benefits. Employees who retire at or after age 55 with 25 years of credited service are entitled to an annual retirement benefit, payable monthly for life, in an amount equal to 50% of their final-average salary. Final-average salary is the employee's total compensation over the last 36 months of credited service. Benefits are 100% vested after 12 years of service.

If an active member is killed in the line of duty before attaining retirement eligibility, the surviving spouse, or children under 18 (age 23 if attending college) if there is no spouse, shall receive 100% of salary plus return of contributions with interest if not service-related. If an active member is killed in the line of duty after attaining retirement eligibility, the above mentioned beneficiary would receive 50% of the accrued benefit.

Effective on each anniversary of retirement, a retiree will receive an increase in the monthly benefit equal to the percentage change in the CPI-W. The total of all increases may not exceed 20% of the retiree's original benefit nor may the sum of the retiree's benefit and all increases exceed 75% of Final Monthly Average Salary used to compute the original benefit.

A Deferred Retirement Option Plan ("DROP") is available to the Township's police officers who have fulfilled the age and service requirements of the Police Pension Plan as described in the above paragraph. Under the DROP program a participant may elect to defer receipt of normal retirement benefits while continuing employment with the Township for a period of not to exceed three years. The monthly pension shall be calculated as of the date of participation in the program and shall be distributed in a lump sum at retirement. There were no members in the DROP at December 31, 2022.

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

DECEMBER 31, 2022

F. <u>Defined Benefit Pension Plans</u> (Continued)

Benefits Provided - Non-Uniformed Pension Plan - The Pension Plan provides retirement benefits as well as death and disability benefits. Employees who retire at or after age 65 with 15 years of credited service are entitled to an annual retirement benefit, payable monthly for life, in an amount equal to 50% of their final-average salary. Final-average salary is the employee's total compensation over the last 36 months of credited service. Benefits are 100% vested after 10 years of service.

Measurement Focus and Basis of Accounting

Basis of Accounting: Pension Plan financial statements are prepared using the current resources measurement focus and the modified accrual basis of accounting. Plan member contributions are recognized in the period in which they are due. Employer contributions are recognized as due when pursuant to formal commitments, as well as statutory or contractual requirements. Investment income is recognized as revenue when earned. Retirement benefits and refunds are recognized when due and payable in accordance with terms of the Plan. Other expenses are recognized when the corresponding liabilities are incurred.

The net appreciation/(depreciation) in fair value of investments is recorded as an increase/(decrease) to investment income based on the valuation of investments. The entire expense of Plan administration is charged against the earnings of the Plan. Investment earnings are reduced for investment management fees, portfolio evaluation, custodial services, and actuarial services, as required by State statutes.

Method Used to Value Investments: Pension Plan investments are reported by the custodian at fair value. Investments that do not have an established market value are reported at estimated fair value.

Contributions

Police Pension Plan - Officers who are members in the Plan are required to contribute 5% of their annual compensation to the Plan. Contributions are determined on an annual basis. Administrative costs and investment costs of the Plan are financed through an addition to the Actuarially Determined Employer Contribution.

Non-Uniformed Pension Plan - Employees who are members in the Plan are required to contribute 3% of their salaries to the Plan. Contributions are determined on an annual basis. Administrative costs and investment costs of the Plan are financed through an addition to the Actuarially Determined Employer Contribution.

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

DECEMBER 31, 2022

F. <u>Defined Benefit Pension Plans</u> (Continued)

The Township is required by statute, principally Pennsylvania Act 205, to contribute the remaining amounts necessary to finance the Pension Fund. Benefit and contribution provisions are established by Pennsylvania law and may be amended only as allowed by Pennsylvania law. The Pension Plans funding policy provides for periodic employer contributions at actuarially determined rates that, expressed as percentages of annual covered payroll, are sufficient to accumulate sufficient assets to pay benefits when due.

The Township's annual required contribution is equal to its minimum municipal obligation ("MMO") as calculated in accordance with Pennsylvania law (Act 205 of 1984) less state aid and employee contributions deposited in the pension fund during the year. State law requires that state aid be used first to fund the plan, then employee contributions and finally general Township funds. The Township received state aid, which is recognized as revenue and expenses, in the amount of \$233,120 for the pension for the year ended December 31, 2022.

Investments

Investment Policy: The Pension Plan's policy in regard to the allocation of invested assets is established and may be amended by the Pension Plan's Board. The policy is to pursue an investment strategy that reduces risk through the prudent diversification of the portfolio across a broad selection of distinct asset classes. The Pension Plan's investment policy discourages the use of cash equivalents, except for liquidity purposes, and aims to refrain from dramatically shifting asset class allocations over short time spans.

Rate of Return: For the year ended December 31, 2022, the annual money-weighted rate of return on Plan investments, net of investment expense was -15.01% for Police and -15.19% for Non-Uniformed. The money-weighted rate of return expresses investment performance, net of investment expense, adjusted for the changing amounts actually invested.

Net Pension Liability

The components of the net pension liability of participating entities at December 31, 2022 for the Police Pension Plan and the Non-Uniformed Pension Plan, were as follows:

	<u>Police</u>	No	n-Uniformed
Total pension liability	\$ 12,765,438	\$	4,763,477
Plan fiduciary net position	 (10,983,609)		(4,042,970)
Net pension liability	\$ 1,781,829	\$	720,507
Plan fiduciary net position as a			
percentage of the total pension liability	86%		85%

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

DECEMBER 31, 2022

F. <u>Defined Benefit Pension Plans</u> (Continued)

Actuarial Assumptions: The total pension liability in the January 1, 2021 actuarial valuation for the Police Pension Plan and the Non-Uniformed Pension Plan, was determined using the following economic assumptions, applied to all periods included in the measurement:

	Police	Non-Uniformed
Inflation	2.50%	2.50%
Salary Increases (average, including inflation)	5.0%	4.75%
Investment Rate of Return (including inflation)	6.75%	6.75%
Postretirement Cost of Living Increase	3.0%	3.0%

Mortality rates were based on PubS-2010 mortality tables.

The net pension liability was measured as of December 31, 2022 and the total pension liability was determined by rolling forward the liabilities from an actuarial valuation as of January 1, 2021. The actuarial assumptions used in the January 1, 2021 valuation were based on the results of an actuarial experience study for the period January 1, 2019 to December 31, 2020. See historical trend schedules for any changes since last valuation.

The long-term expected rate of return on pension plan investments was determined using a building-block method in which best-estimate ranges of expected future real rates of return (expected returns, net of pension plan investment expense and inflation) are developed for each major asset class. These ranges are combined to produce the long-term expected rate of return by weighting the expected future real rates of return by the target asset allocation percentage and by adding expected inflation.

The best estimates of arithmetic real rates of return for each major asset class included in the pension plan's target asset allocation were calculated as follows:

	Target	Long-term Expected
Asset Class	Allocation	Real Rate of Return
Equities	60%	7.9%
Fixed income	37%	1.0%
Cash	3%	-1.4%

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

DECEMBER 31, 2022

F. <u>Defined Benefit Pension Plans</u> (Continued)

Discount Rate: The discount rate used to measure the total pension liability was 6.75%. The projection of cash flows used to determine the discount rate assumed that contributions from Plan members will be made at the current contribution rate and that contributions from employers will be made at contractually required rates, actuarially determined. Based on those assumptions, the Plan's fiduciary net position was projected to be available to make all projected future benefit payments of active and inactive Plan members. Therefore, the long-term expected rate of return on Plan investments was applied to all periods of projected benefit payments to determine the total pension liability. The employer's funding policy requires the full funding of the entry age normal cost-plus plan expenses, as well as an amortization of the unfunded liability. The employer has always met the funding requirements of Pennsylvania law Act 205 of 1984. Act 205 requires full funding of the entry age normal cost-plus plan expenses, as well as amortization of the unfunded liability.

	Increase (Decrease)					
	Total Pension Plan Fiduciary Net Pen					
		<u>Liability</u>	Net Position		<u>Liability</u>	
Police Pension Plan						
Balance at December 31, 2021	\$	11,991,239	\$ 12,743,439	\$	(752,200)	
Changes for the year:						
Service cost		357,730	-		357,730	
Interest		820,153	-		820,153	
Change of benefit terms		-	-		=	
Differences between expected and actual experience		-	-		-	
Change of assumptions		-	-		-	
Contributions - employer		-	468,826		(468,826)	
Contributions - employee		-	95,435		(95,435)	
Net investment income		-	(1,866,263))	1,866,263	
Benefit payments, including refunds of employee contributions		(403,684)	(403,684))	-	
Administrative expense		-	(54,144))	54,144	
Other changes				_	<u> </u>	
Net Changes		774,199	(1,759,830)	· _	2,534,029	
Balance at December 31, 2022	\$	12,765,438	\$ 10,983,609	\$	1,781,829	

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

DECEMBER 31, 2022

F. <u>Defined Benefit Pension Plans</u> (Continued)

	Total Pension Plan Fiduciary Net Pension Liability Net Position Liability \$ 4,529,708 \$ 4,732,312 \$ (202,604) \$ 87,774 - 87,774 306,356 - 306,356											
	7	Total Pension	F	Plan Fiduciary	Ne	t Pension						
Non-Uniformed Pension Plan		Liability		Net Position	<u>I</u>	<u>iability</u>						
Balance at December 31, 2021	\$	4,529,708	\$	4,732,312	\$	(202,604)						
Changes for the year:												
Service cost		87,774		-		87,774						
Interest		306,356		-		306,356						
Change of benefit terms		-		-		-						
Differences between expected and actual experience		-		-		-						
Change of assumptions		-		-		-						
Contributions - employer		-		166,665		(166,665)						
Contributions - employee		-		24,025		(24,025)						
Net investment income		-		(700,258)		700,258						
Benefit payments, including refunds of employee contributions		(160,361)		(160,361)		-						
Administrative expense		-		(19,413)		19,413						
Other changes		-										
Net Changes		233,769		(689,342)		923,111						
Balance at December 31, 2022	\$	4,763,477	\$	4,042,970	\$	720,507						

Sensitivity of the Net Pension Liability to Changes in the Discount Rate: The following presents the net pension liability of participating entities calculated using the discount rate, as well as what the net pension liability would be if it were calculated using a discount rate that is 1-percentage-point lower or 1-percentage-point higher than the current rate:

	1%		Current	1%
	Decrease	Di	scount Rate	Increase
	<u>5.75%</u>		<u>6.75%</u>	<u>7.75%</u>
Net pension liability				
Police	\$ 3,296,376	\$	1,781,829	\$ 513,502
Non-Uniformed	\$ 1,230,053	\$	720,507	\$ 282,564

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

DECEMBER 31, 2022

F. <u>Defined Benefit Pension Plans</u> (Continued)

Deferred Outflows and Inflows of Resources: For the year ended December 31, 2022, the plan's pension expense of \$487,763 for Police Pension and \$197,527 for Non-Uniformed Pension. At December 31, 2022, the deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to pension from the following sources:

	Deferred Outflows	Deferred Inflows
	of Resources	of Resources
Police Pension Plan		
Differences between expected and actual experience	\$ -	\$ 468,388
Changes in assumptions	339,010	-
Net difference between projected and actual		
earnings on pension plan investments	1,400,758	
Total	\$ 1,739,768	\$ 468,388
Non-Uniformed Pension Plan		
Differences between expected and actual experience	\$ -	\$ 79,314
Changes in assumptions	142,214	-
Net difference between projected and actual		
earnings on pension plan investments	513,751	
Total	\$ 655,965	\$ 79,314

Amounts reported as deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to pensions are as follows. Under modified accrual, these amounts are not recorded in the financial statement.

Year Ended			
December 31:	 Police	Non	-Uniformed
2022	\$ 21,485	\$	52,488
2023	251,402		124,859
2024	452,561		182,160
2025	545,932		209,129
2026	-		8,015
Thereafter	 		
Total	\$ 1,271,380	\$	576,651

Payable to the Pension Plan: For the year ended December 31, 2022, the amount of contributions payable to the pension plans total \$0.

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

DECEMBER 31, 2022

G. Risk Management

The government is exposed to various risks of loss related to torts; theft of, damage to, and destruction of assets; errors and omissions; and natural disasters for which the government carries insurance. The Township participates in the Delaware Valley Property & Liability Trust pool, the Delaware Valley Workers' Compensation Trust pool, and the Delaware Valley Health Trust Pool. Trust underwriting and rate-setting policies are established after consultation with independent insurance consultants. Any member may withdraw from the Trust by giving 150 days written notice to the Executive Committee. Settled claims from these risks have not exceeded insurance coverage for the past three years. There were no significant reductions in insurance coverage from coverage in the prior year.

- The Delaware Valley Property & Liability Trust The insurance expense for the year ended December 31, 2022 was \$216,639. The pooling agreement permits the pool to make additional assessments to its members. At December 31, 2022, there were no additional assessments due or anticipated; instead, the pool declared a dividend of which the Township's share was \$15,705.
- The Delaware Valley Workers' Compensation Trust The insurance expense for the year ended December 31, 2022 was \$105,556. The Township paid \$268 as a result from a payroll audit of the 2021 coverage year. There were no additional assessments due or anticipated. An audit of the 2022 payroll will be performed in 2023. At December 31, 2022, the pool declared a dividend of which the Township's share was \$883.
- The Delaware Valley Health Trust The insurance expense for the year ended December 31, 2022 was \$411,517. There were no additional assessments due or anticipated. At December 31, 2022, the pool did not declare a dividend.

REQUIRED SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION

REQUIRED SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION

SCHEDULE OF CHANGES IN THE NET PENSION LIABILITY AND RELATED RATIOS - POLICE PENSION PLAN

	2022	<u>!</u>	<u>2021</u>		<u>2020</u>		<u>2019</u>		<u>2018</u>		<u>2017</u>		<u>2016</u>		<u>2015</u>		<u>2014</u>
Total pension liability Service cost	\$ 35	7,730	\$ 340,695	¢.	323,420	Φ	308,019	¢.	326,303	¢.	340,945	¢	247,457	¢.	235,673	¢.	223,588
Interest		0,153	769,893	Ф	745,480	Ф	699,227	Ф	691,472	Ф	649,926	Ф	613,105	Ф	580,757	Ф	568,941
Changes of benefit terms	0-	-	-		-		-		-		-		-		-		-
Differences between expected and actual experience		-	(501,253)		-		(517,410)		-		(374,987)		-		(264,072)		
Changes of assumptions		-	533,641		-		-		-		329,047		-		(278)		-
Benefit payments, including refunds of employee contributions	(40	3,684)	(363,026)		(361,703)		(362,054)		(380,248)		(385,098)		(379,202)		(353,404)		(388,993)
Net change in total pension liability	77	4,199	779,950		707,197		127,782		637,527		559,833		481,360		198,676		403,536
Total pension liability - beginning	11,99	1,239	11,211,289		10,504,092		10,376,310		9,738,783		9,178,950		8,697,590		8,498,914		8,095,378
Total pension liability - ending (a)	\$ 12,76	5,438	\$ 11,991,239	\$	11,211,289	\$	10,504,092	\$	10,376,310	\$	9,738,783	\$	9,178,950	\$	8,697,590	\$	8,498,914
Plan fiduciary net position																	
Contributions - employer		8,826	, .	\$	561,759	\$	684,393	\$	597,711	\$	636,700	\$	633,442	\$	815,314	\$	652,190
Contributions - employee		5,435	93,146		87,989		89,040		82,673		80,260		75,995		73,792		66,606
Net investment income	. ,	6,263)	1,243,068		1,395,127		1,497,072		(416,257)		959,861		442,786		(25,404)		350,489
Benefit payments, including refunds of employee contributions		3,684)	(363,026)		(361,703)		(362,054)		(380,248)		(385,098)		(379,202)		(353,404)		(388,993)
Administrative expense	(5	4,144)	(52,517)		(34,342)		(30,571)		(31,656)		(24,302)		(18,857)		(20,580)		(15,134)
Other		<u> </u>															
Net change in plan fiduciary net position	(1,75	9,830)	1,524,592		1,648,830		1,877,880		(147,777)		1,267,421		754,164		489,718		665,158
Plan fiduciary net position - beginning	12,74	3,439	11,218,847		9,570,017		7,692,137		7,839,914		6,572,493		5,818,329		5,328,611		4,663,453
Plan fiduciary net position - ending (b)	\$ 10,98	3,609	\$ 12,743,439	\$	11,218,847	\$	9,570,017	\$	7,692,137	\$	7,839,914	\$	6,572,493	\$	5,818,329	\$	5,328,611
Township's net pension liability - ending (a)-(b)	\$ 1,78	1,829	\$ (752,200)	\$	(7,558)	\$	934,075	\$	2,684,173	\$	1,898,869	\$	2,606,457	\$	2,879,261	\$	3,170,303
Plan fiduciary net position as a percentage of the total pension liability		86.0%	106.3%		100.1%		91.1%		74.1%		80.5%		71.6%		66.9%		62.7%
Covered-employee payroll	\$ 1,86	4,610	1,862,921	\$	1,759,762	\$	1,780,798	\$	1,653,460	\$	1,598,452	\$	1,524,767	\$	1,544,574	\$	1,382,375
Net pension liability as a percentage of covered payroll		95.6%	-40.4%		-0.4%		52.5%		162.3%		118.8%		170.9%		186.4%		229.3%
Annual money-weighted return, net of investment expenses	-1	5.01%	11.02%		14.66%		19.48%		-5.73%		14.74%		7.57%		-0.70%		7.00%

Notes to Schedule:

Change in benefit terms: None since 1/1/2021 Change in assumptions: None since 1/1/2021

This schedule is presented to illustrate the requirement to show information for 10 years. However, until a full 10-year trend is complete, available information is presented.

REQUIRED SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION

SCHEDULE OF CONTRIBUTIONS - POLICE PENSION PLAN

									Contribution as
Fiscal	A	ctuarially	1	Actual	Con	tribution			a Percentage
Year Ended	De	etermined	E	mployer	De	ficiency	Covered		of Covered
December 31,	Co	ntribution	Co	ntribution	<u>(E</u>	excess)	Payroll		<u>Payroll</u>
2013	\$	586,996	\$	586,996	\$	-	\$ 1,104,714	(1)	53.14%
2014		652,190		652,190		-	1,382,375		47.18%
2015		676,973		676,973		-	1,544,574		43.83%
2016		633,442		633,442		-	1,524,767		41.54%
2017		636,700		636,700		-	1,598,452		39.83%
2018		597,711		597,711		-	1,653,460		36.15%
2019		684,393		684,393		-	1,780,798		38.43%
2020		561,759		561,759		-	1,759,762		31.92%
2021		603,921		603,921		-	1,862,921		32.42%
2022		467,820		468,826		1,006	1,864,610		25.14%

Notes to Schedule:

Actuarially determined contribution rates are calculated as of January 1, two years to four years prior to the end of the fiscal year in which contributions are reported.

Methods and assumptions used to determine contribution rates:

Actuarial valuation date 1/1/2021

Actuarial cost method Entry age normal
Amortization method Level dollar, closed
Remaining amortization period 9 years (aggregate)
Asset valuation method 4-year smoothing

Inflation 2.5%

Salary increases 5%, average, including inflation

Investment rate of return 6.75%

Retirement age Age 55 and completion of 25 years of service

Mortality PubS-2010 Mortality Table

Change in benefit terms: None since 1/1/2021 Change in assumptions: None since 1/1/2021

(1) - covered employee payroll taken from minimum municipal obligation calculation

REQUIRED SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION

SCHEDULE OF CHANGES IN THE NET PENSION LIABILITY AND RELATED RATIOS - NON-UNIFORM PENSION PLAN

		<u>2022</u>		<u>2021</u>		<u>2020</u>		<u>2019</u>		<u>2018</u>		<u>2017</u>		<u>2016</u>		<u>2015</u>		<u>2014</u>
Total pension liability Service cost	•	87.774	¢.	111,342	ď	112566	ď	117.002	ď	122.006	ď	110.264	¢.	104 224	ď	99,366	¢.	103.704
Interest	\$	87,774 306,356	\$	292,300	\$	112,566 280,856	3	117,223 259,700	\$	123,986 240,360	\$	118,364 219,141	\$	104,334 192,221	3	99,366 174,985	\$	103,704
Changes of benefit terms		-		-		-		-		-		-		-		-		-
Differences between expected and actual experience		-		(68,819)		-		(30,795)		-		(46,704)		-		(6,684)		-
Changes of assumptions		-		124,918		-		-		-		158,952		-		-		-
Benefit payments, including refunds of employee contributions	_	(160,361)		(182,932)		(79,019)		(61,368)		(39,995)		(39,995)	_	(36,584)		(29,727)		(18,071)
Net change in total pension liability		233,769		276,809		314,403		284,760		324,351		409,758		259,971		237,940		244,851
Total pension liability - beginning		4,529,708		4,252,899		3,938,496		3,653,736		3,329,385		2,919,627	_	2,659,656		2,421,716		2,176,865
Total pension liability - ending (a)	\$	4,763,477	\$	4,529,708	\$	4,252,899	\$	3,938,496	\$	3,653,736	\$	3,329,385	\$	2,919,627	\$	2,659,656	\$	2,421,716
Plan fiduciary net position																		
Contributions - employer	\$	166,665	\$	182,200	\$	183,520	\$	168,746	\$	163,365	\$	149,352	\$	135,433	\$	217,272	\$	140,759
Contributions - employee		24,025		24,550		43,497		26,883		25,080		25,449		24,909		22,761		29,704
Net investment income		(700,258)		472,270		538,328		566,177		(160,498)		362,550		168,932		(11,321)		123,944
Benefit payments, including refunds of employee contributions		(160,361)		(182,932)		(79,019)		(61,368)		(39,995)		(39,995)		(36,584)		(29,727)		(18,071)
Administrative expense		(19,413)		(21,846)		(15,384)		(15,773)		(11,716)		(16,471)		(8,127)		(11,459)		(6,730)
Other				-									_	-				<u> </u>
Net change in plan fiduciary net position		(689,342)		474,242		670,942		684,665		(23,764)		480,885		284,563		187,526		269,606
Plan fiduciary net position - beginning		4,732,312		4,258,070		3,587,128		2,902,463		2,926,227		2,445,342		2,160,779		1,973,253		1,703,647
Plan fiduciary net position - ending (b)	\$	4,042,970	\$	4,732,312	\$	4,258,070	\$	3,587,128	\$	2,902,463	\$	2,926,227	\$	2,445,342	\$	2,160,779	\$	1,973,253
Township's net pension liability - ending (a)-(b)	•	720,507	\$	(202,604)	\$	(5,171)	•	351,368	\$	751,273	\$	403,158	\$	474,285	\$	498,877	\$	448,463
Township's het pension hability - ending (a)-(b)	φ	720,307	φ	(202,004)	φ	(3,171)	Ψ	331,300	Ψ	731,273	Ψ	403,136	Ψ	474,203	Ψ	470,077	Ψ	440,403
Plan fiduciary net position as a percentage of the total																		
pension liability		84.9%		104.5%		100.1%		91.1%		79.4%		87.9%		83.8%		81.2%		81.5%
Covered-employee payroll	\$	675,904	\$	818,336	\$	762,514	\$	904,491	\$	890,127	\$	848,330	\$	852,535	\$	778,713	\$	770,204
Net pension liability as a percentage of covered payroll		106.6%		-24.8%		-0.7%		38.8%		84.4%		47.5%		55.6%		64.1%		58.2%
Annual money-weighted return, net of investment expenses		-15.19%		11.04%		14.84%		19.25%		-5.79%		14.65%		7.57%		-0.80%		6.90%
Annual money-weighted return, het of investment expenses		-13.19%		11.04%		14.04%		19.23%		-3.19%		14.03%		1.31%		-0.60%		0.90%

Notes to Schedule:

Change in benefit terms: None since 1/1/2021 Change in assumptions: None since 1/1/2021

This schedule is presented to illustrate the requirement to show information for 10 years. However, until a full 10-year trend is complete, available information is presented.

REQUIRED SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION

<u>SCHEDULE OF CONTRIBUTIONS – NON-UNIFORM PENSION PLAN</u>

							Contribution as
Fiscal	Actuarially		Actual	Contribution			a Percentage
Year Ended	Determined	F	Employer	Deficiency	Covered		of Covered
December 31,	Contribution	Co	ontribution	(Excess)	<u>Payroll</u>		<u>Payroll</u>
2013	\$ 101,648	\$	101,648	\$ -	\$ 615,170	(1)	16.52%
2014	140,759		140,759	-	770,204		18.28%
2015	148,101		148,101	-	778,713		19.02%
2016	135,433		135,433	-	852,535		15.89%
2017	149,352		149,352	-	848,330		17.61%
2018	163,365		163,365	-	890,127		18.35%
2019	168,746		168,746	-	904,491		18.66%
2020	183,520		183,520	-	762,514		24.07%
2021	182,200		182,200	-	818,336		22.26%
2022	166,665		166,665	_	675,904		24.66%

Notes to Schedule:

Actuarially determined contribution rates are calculated as of January 1, two years to four years prior to the end of the fiscal year in which contributions are reported.

Methods and assumptions used to determine contribution rates:

Valuation date 1/1/2021

Actuarial cost method Entry age normal
Amortization method Level dollar - closed
Remaining amortization period 8 years (aggregate)
Asset valuation method 4-year smoothing

Inflation 2.5%

Salary increases 5%, average, including inflation

Investment rate of return 6.75%

Retirement age Age 65 and completion of 15 years of service

Mortality PubS-2010 Mortality Table

Change in benefit terms: None since 1/1/2021 Change in assumptions: None since 1/1/2021

(1) - covered employee payroll taken from minimum municipal obligation calculation

COMBINING BALANCE SHEET- NONMAJOR GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS

DECEMBER 31, 2022

			Special Revenu	ie					Capital Proj	ects						
	Highway Aid	Community Enhancement	Drug Forfeiture Assets	FEMA/PEMA	Total	Storm Sewer	Fire Capital	Highway Capital	Police Capital	Admin Office Equip	Police Office Equip	Parks Capital	Twp Sidewalks	Road Resurfacing	Total	Non-major Governmental Funds
ASSETS Cash and cash equivalents	\$ 203,879	\$ 95,456	\$ 12,701	\$ 29	\$ 312,065	\$ 37,595	\$ 22.168	\$ 218,727	\$ 87,061	\$ 13,368	\$ 6,348	\$ 35,376	s -	\$ 503,722	\$ 924,365	\$ 1,236,430
Receivables	- 200,077	313,019	-	-	313,019	-	- 22,100			- 15,500	- 0,5 10	- 55,570	-	-		313,019
Due from other funds		1,248			1,248								260		260	1,508
Total Assets	\$ 203,879	\$ 409,723	\$ 12,701	\$ 29	\$ 626,332	\$ 37,595	\$ 22,168	\$ 218,727	\$ 87,061	\$ 13,368	\$ 6,348	\$ 35,376	\$ 260	\$ 503,722	\$ 924,625	\$ 1,550,957
LIABILITIES																
Accounts payable	\$ 6,106	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 6,106	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 35	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 35	\$ 6,141
Due to other funds	4,207		44,161		48,368			20		135		3,028			3,183	51,551
Total Liabilities	10,313		44,161		54,474			20		170		3,028			3,218	57,692
FUND BALANCES																
Restricted:	102.566			29	102 505									502 722	502 722	607.217
Streets and highways Community enhancement	193,566	409,723	-	- 29	193,595 409,723	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	503,722	503,722	697,317 409,723
Assigned:	-	409,723	-	-	409,723	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	409,723
Capital projects	-	-	-	-	-	37,595	22,168	218,707	87,061	13,198	6,348	32,348	260	-	417,685	417,685
Unassigned			(31,460)	·	(31,460)											(31,460)
Total Fund Balances	193,566	409,723	(31,460)	29	571,858	37,595	22,168	218,707	87,061	13,198	6,348	32,348	260	503,722	921,407	1,493,265
Total Liabilities and Fund Balance	\$ 203,879	\$ 409,723	\$ 12,701	\$ 29	\$ 626,332	\$ 37,595	\$ 22,168	\$ 218,727	\$ 87,061	\$ 13,368	\$ 6,348	\$ 35,376	\$ 260	\$ 503,722	\$ 924,625	\$ 1,550,957

COMBINING STATEMENT OF REVENUES, EXPENDITURES, AND CHANGES IN FUND BALANCES - NONMAJOR GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS

FOR THE YEAR ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2022

			Special Revenue	e					Capital Pro	jects						Total
	Highway Aid	Community Enhancement	Drug Forfeiture Assets	FEMA/PEMA	Total	Storm Sewer	Fire Capital	Highway Capital	Police Capital	Admin Office Equip	Police Office Equip	Parks Capital	Twp Sidewalks	Road Resurfacing	Total	Non-major Governmental Funds
Revenues																
Fines and forfeitures	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 2,280		\$ 2,280	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 2,280
Investment income and rent	3,929	1,157	178	386	5,650	566	315	3,566	856	170	88	570	-	6,288	12,419	18,069
Intergovernmental revenues	396,242	-	-	-	396,242	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	396,242
Other		347,548		4,594	352,142				75,349						75,349	427,491
Total Revenues	400,171	348,705	2,458	4,980	756,314	566	315	3,566	76,205	170	88	570		6,288	87,768	844,082
Expenditures																
Current																
General government	-	-	-	_	-	-	-	-	-	5,329	-	-	-	-	5,329	5,329
Public safety	-	-	10,919	_	10,919	-	-	-	9,110	-	158	-	-	-	9,268	20,187
Public works	347,477	-	-	-	347,477	797	-	22,544	-	-	-	-	-	-	23,341	370,818
Culture and recreation	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	13,174	-	-	13,174	13,174
Community enhancement	-	654,567	-	-	654,567	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	654,567
Debt service														2,566	2,566	2,566
Total Expenditures	347,477	654,567	10,919		1,012,963	797		22,544	9,110	5,329	158	13,174		2,566	53,678	1,066,641
Excess (Deficiency) of Revenues																
Over Expenditures	52,694	(305,862)	(8,461)	4,980	(256,649)	(231)	315	(18,978)	67,095	(5,159)	(70)	(12,604)	-	3,722	34,090	(222,559)
Other Financing Sources (Uses)																
Issuance of long term notes	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	500,000	500,000	500,000
Transfers in	29,984	77,000		5,000	111,984		500	35,000		8,895	4,000	5,000			53,395	165,379
Total Other Financing																
Sources (Uses)	29,984	77,000		5,000	111,984		500	35,000		8,895	4,000	5,000		500,000	553,395	665,379
Net Change in Fund Balance	82,678	(228,862)	(8,461)	9,980	(144,665)	(231)	815	16,022	67,095	3,736	3,930	(7,604)	_	503,722	587,485	442,820
Fund Balance - Beginning	110,888	638,585			716,523	37,826	21,353	202,685	19,966		2,418	39,952	260		333,922	1,050,445
Fund Balance - Ending	\$ 193,566	\$ 409,723	\$ (31,460)	\$ 29	\$ 571,858	\$ 37,595	\$ 22,168	\$ 218,707	\$ 87,061	\$ 13,198	\$ 6,348	\$ 32,348	\$ 260	\$ 503,722	\$ 921,407	\$ 1,493,265

COMBINING STATEMENT OF NET POSITION - FIDUCIARY FUNDS - MODIFIED ACCRUAL BASIS

DECEMBER 31, 2022

	 P	ensi	ion Trust Fund	.S				Cu	stodial Fu	ınds	Escrow	
	 Police	No	n-Uniformed		_	Sir	gle Lot	Bu	ngalow	Tax	Appeal	
	<u>Pension</u>		<u>Pension</u>		<u>Total</u>	<u>E</u>	scrow	E	scrow	Es	scrow	<u>Total</u>
<u>ASSETS</u>												
Cash and cash equivalents	\$ 337,502	\$	137,500	\$	475,002	\$	80,624	\$	1,469	\$	1,090	\$ 83,183
Investments, at fair value:												
Exchange traded	 10,646,107	_	3,905,470		14,551,577							
Total Assets	\$ 10,983,609	\$	4,042,970	\$	15,026,579	\$	80,624	\$	1,469	\$	1,090	\$ 83,183
<u>LIABILITIES</u>												
Accounts payable	\$ 	\$	375	\$	375	\$		\$		\$	1,075	\$ 1,075
Total Liabilities	 		375		375						1,075	 1,075
NET POSITION												
Net Position - Restricted for:												
Pension benefits	10,983,609		4,042,595		15,026,204		-		-		-	-
Developers and others	 						80,624		1,469		15	 82,108
Total Net Position	\$ 10,983,609	\$	4,042,595	\$	15,026,204	\$	80,624	\$	1,469	\$	15	\$ 82,108

COMBINING STATEMENT OF REVENUES, EXPENSES, AND CHANGES IN FUND NET POSITION - FIDUCIARY FUNDS - MODIFIED ACCRUAL BASIS

DECEMBER 31, 2022

		I	Pensio	on Trust Funds		Custodial Funds Escrow							
	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	Police	Nor	n-Uniformed	_	Si	ngle Lot	Bungalow	Tax Appea	1			
		<u>Pension</u>		<u>Pension</u>	<u>Total</u>	<u> </u>	Scrow	<u>Escrow</u>	<u>Escrow</u>		<u>Total</u>		
Additions													
Contributions													
Employee contributions	\$	95,435	\$	24,025 \$	119,460	\$	-	\$ -	\$ -		\$ -		
Employer contributions		302,046		99,319	401,365		-	-	-		-		
State aid		165,774		67,346	233,120		-	-	-		-		
Escrow receipts				<u> </u>	-		18,101				18,101		
Total Contributions		563,255		190,690	753,945		18,101				18,101		
Investment Income													
Net appreciation (depreciation) in													
fair value of investments		(2,129,081)		(797,926)	(2,927,007)		-	-	-		-		
Interest and dividend income		262,817		97,669	360,486		1,511	20	1	5	1,546		
Total Investment Earnings		(1,866,264)		(700,257)	(2,566,521)		1,511	20	1	5	1,546		
Less investment expense		(37,473)		(12,564)	(50,037)		-	-	-		-		
Net Investment Income		(1,903,737)		(712,821)	(2,616,558)		1,511	20	1	<u>5</u>	1,546		
Total Additions		(1,340,482)		(522,131)	(1,862,613)		19,612	20	1	<u>5</u>	19,647		
Deductions													
Benefits		403,684		160,930	564,614		-	-	-		-		
Actuary fees		4,456		6,655	11,111		-	-	-		-		
Escrow disbursements				<u> </u>			35,640				35,640		
Total Deductions		408,140		167,585	575,725		35,640				35,640		
Change in Net Position		(1,748,622)		(689,716)	(2,438,338)		(16,028)	20	1	5	(15,993)		
Net Position - Restricted:													
Beginning of Year		12,732,231		4,732,311	17,464,542		96,652	1,449			98,101		
End of Year	\$	10,983,609	\$	4,042,595 \$	15,026,204	\$	80,624	\$ 1,469	\$ 1	5	\$ 82,108		